

Code of Alabama

Title 34. Professions and Businesses.

Chapter 43. Massage Therapists.

Ala.Code 1975 T. 34, Ch. 43, Refs & Annos

Currentness

Ala. Code 1975 T. 34, Ch. 43, Refs & Annos, AL ST T. 34, Ch. 43, Refs & Annos

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.



KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment

Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama

Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)

Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-1

§ 34-43-1. Short title.

Currentness

This chapter shall be cited as the “Alabama Massage Therapy Licensure Act.”

Credits


(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 1.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-1, AL ST § 34-43-1

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-2

§ 34-43-2. Legislative findings and intent.

Currentness

Massage therapy is declared by the Legislature to be a professional therapeutic health service. The Legislature finds that in the practice of massage therapy, there is a necessity to preserve and protect individual life and health, to promote the public interest and welfare by establishing licensure requirements and assuring public safety. It is the intent of this chapter to establish a regulatory agency and procedures that will ensure that the public is protected from the unprofessional, improper, unauthorized, and unqualified practice of massage therapy. All persons engaged in the practice of massage therapy in this state shall meet the requirements set forth in this chapter.

Credits


(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 2; Act 2000-704, p. 1430, § 1.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-2, AL ST § 34-43-2

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama

Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)

Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-3

§ 34-43-3. Definitions.

Effective: July 1, 2022

Currentness

For purposes of this chapter, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

- (1) ADVERTISE. Distributing a card, flier, sign, or device to any person or organization, or allowing any sign or marking on any building, radio, television, or by advertising by any other means designed to attract public attention.

- (2) BOARD. The Alabama Board of Massage Therapy created pursuant to this chapter.

- (3) BOARD-APPROVED MASSAGE THERAPY SCHOOL. A school where massage therapy is taught which is one of the following:
 - a. If located in Alabama, is approved by the board as meeting the minimum established standards of training and curriculum as determined by the board.

 - b. If located outside of Alabama, is recognized by the board and by a regionally recognized professional accrediting body.

 - c. Is a postgraduate training institute accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Massage Therapy.

- (4) ESTABLISHMENT. A site, premises, or business where massage therapy is practiced by a licensed massage therapist.

(5) EXAMINATION. A National Certification For Therapeutic Massage and Bodywork Examination or Federation of State Massage Therapy Boards Massage and Bodywork Licensing Examination administered by an independent agency or another nationally or internationally accredited exam administered by an independent agency per approval of the board. The examination will be accredited by the National Committee for Certifying Agencies. The board retains the right to administer a written, oral, or practical examination.

(6) LICENSE. The credential issued by the board which allows the licensee to engage in the safe and ethical practice of massage therapy.

(7) MESSAGE THERAPIST. A person licensed pursuant to this chapter who practices or administers massage therapy or touch therapy modalities to a patron for compensation.

(8) MESSAGE THERAPY INSTRUCTOR. A licensed massage therapist approved by the board to teach the practice of massage therapy.

(9) PERSON. Any individual, firm, corporation, partnership, organization, association, or other legal entity.

(10) SEXUALLY ORIENTED BUSINESS. A sex parlor, massage parlor, nude studio, modeling studio, love parlor, adult bookstore, adult movie theater, adult video arcade, adult motel, or other commercial enterprise which has the offering for sale, rent, or exhibit, or the exhibit of, items or services intended to provide sexual stimulation or sexual gratification to the customer.

(11) STUDENT OF MESSAGE THERAPY. Any person currently enrolled in an Alabama massage therapy school program approved by the board.

(12) THERAPEUTIC MESSAGE AND RELATED TOUCH THERAPY MODALITIES. The mobilization of the soft tissue which may include skin, fascia, tendons, ligaments, and muscles, for the purpose of establishing and maintaining good physical condition. The term shall include effleurage, petrissage, tapotement, compression, vibration, stretching, heliotherapy, superficial hot and cold applications, topical applications, or other therapy that involves movement either by hand, forearm, elbow, or foot, for the purpose of therapeutic massage. Massage therapy may include the external application and use of herbal or chemical preparations and lubricants such as salts, powders, liquids, nonprescription creams, mechanical devices such as T-bars, thumpers, body support systems, heat lamps, hot and cold packs, salt glow, steam cabinet baths, or hydrotherapy. The term includes any massage, movement therapy, massage technology, myotherapy, massotherapy, oriental massage techniques, structural integration, acupressure, or polarity therapy. The term shall not include laser therapy, microwave, injection therapy, manipulation of the joints, or any diagnosis or treatment of an illness that normally involves the practice of medicine, chiropractic, physical therapy, podiatry, nursing, midwifery, occupational therapy, veterinary, acupuncture, osteopathy, orthopedics, hypnosis, or naturopathics.

Credits

§ 34-43-3. Definitions., AL ST § 34-43-3

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 3; Act 2000-704, p. 1430, § 1; Act 2011-169, p. 324, § 3; Act 2017-383, § 3; Act 2022-408, § 1.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-3, AL ST § 34-43-3

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-4

§ 34-43-4. Regulated activities.

[Currentness](#)

Except as specifically provided by this chapter, beginning January 1, 1997, no person may do any of the following unless licensed pursuant to this chapter:

- (1) Advertise that he or she performs therapeutic massage or related touch therapy modalities.

- (2) Hold himself or herself out to the public as a massage therapist, using any name or description denoting himself or herself as a massage therapist, or purporting to have the skills necessary to perform massage therapy.

- (3) Practice massage therapy.

Credits


(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 4.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-4, AL ST § 34-43-4

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama

Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)

Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-5

§ 34-43-5. Exemptions.

Currentness

(a) The following persons, offices, or establishments shall be exempt from this chapter:

(1) A student of massage therapy who is rendering massage therapy services under the supervision of a licensed massage therapy instructor, or any other supervisory arrangement recognized and approved by the board, including, but not limited to, a temporary permit. The student shall be designated by title clearly indicating the training status of the student.

(2) Qualified members of other professions who are licensed and regulated under Alabama law while they are in the course of rendering services within the scope of their license or regulation, provided that they do not represent themselves as massage therapists.

(3) A person giving massages to his or her immediate family.

(4) Visiting massage therapy instructors from another state, territory, or country teaching massage therapy, provided that the massage therapy instructor is licensed or registered as required in his or her place of residence. Visiting massage instructors teaching continuing education courses may teach in the state up to 100 hours per year without an Alabama license. One hundred hours of continuing education instruction or more shall require licensure.

(5) Members of the Massage Emergency Rescue Team (MERT) or any other nationally or internationally recognized disaster relief association who practice massage therapy in the state only during a time declared by the Governor to be a city, county, or state emergency. These therapists may work in the state for a period of time approved by the board.

(6) Native American healers using traditional healing practices, provided, however, Native American healers who use these practices but apply for a license pursuant to this chapter shall comply with all licensure requirements.

(7) A person acting under the supervision of a physician, a physical therapist, or a chiropractor within the scope of their license or regulation, provided that they do not represent themselves as massage therapists.

(8) The office of a chiropractor, physician, or physical therapist who employs or contracts with a massage therapist. It is the specific intent of this subdivision that a chiropractor, physician, or physical therapist and his or her office not be required to be licensed as an establishment under this chapter or be required to obtain any exemption under this chapter from the board.


(b) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to permit massage therapists licensed under this chapter to administer, dispense, or prescribe drugs, or engage in the practice of medicine in any manner, including, but not limited to, diagnosing or prescribing drugs for mental, emotional, or physical diseases, illnesses, or injuries.

Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 5; Act 2000-704, p. 1430, § 1; Act 2009-741, p. 2218, § 1.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-5, AL ST § 34-43-5

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama

Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)

Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-6

§ 34-43-6. Alabama Board of Massage Therapy.

Effective: July 1, 2023

Currentness

(a) There is created the Alabama Board of Massage Therapy. The purpose of the board is to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the public by ensuring that licensed massage therapists, massage therapy schools, and massage therapy instructors meet prescribed standards of education, competency, and practice. To accomplish this mission, the board shall establish standards pursuant to this chapter to complete all board functions in a timely and effective manner and to provide open and immediate access to all relevant public information. The board shall communicate its responsibilities and services to the public as part of its consumer protection duties. The board shall develop and implement a long range plan to ensure effective regulation and consumer protection.

(b) The board shall consist of seven members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate. No member of the board shall serve more than two full consecutive terms. The members initially appointed to the board shall be appointed not later than July 16, 1996. Five of the members initially appointed to the board shall have been actively engaged in the practice of massage therapy for not less than three consecutive years prior to the date of their appointment to the board. Successor members to these initial five appointees shall be licensees of the board. Two members shall be public members who shall not be licensed, nor have been licensed in the past, and shall not have any direct financial interest in the massage therapy profession. Each board member shall be a high school graduate or shall have received a graduate equivalency diploma. Each board member shall be selected upon personal merit and qualifications, not per membership or affiliation with an association. Each board member shall be a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state for two years immediately preceding the appointment. The Governor shall coordinate his or her appointments to assure that the membership of the board is inclusive and reflects the racial, gender, geographic, urban, rural, and economic diversity of the state. As the terms of members serving on the board on July 1, 2023, expire, or as vacancies occur, new members shall be appointed so that not more than one member from each United States Congressional District in the state is appointed to serve at the same time.

(c) Of the initial seven appointees to the board, three members shall be appointed for terms ending September 30, 1997, and four members shall be appointed for terms ending September 30, 1999. Thereafter, successors shall be appointed for terms of four years, each term expiring on September 30.

(d) Vacancies on the board occurring prior to the expiration of a term shall be filled by the Governor within 30 days of the

vacancy to serve for the remainder of the unexpired term. Each member of the board shall serve until his or her successor has been duly appointed and qualified.

(e) At the first meeting, and annually thereafter in the month of October, the board shall elect a chair and vice chair from its membership.

(f) The board shall hold its first meeting within 30 days after the initial members are appointed. The board shall hold meetings during the year as the board determines necessary, two of which shall be the biannual meetings for the purpose of reviewing license applications. Additional meetings may be held at the discretion of the chair or upon written request of any three members of the board. A quorum of the board shall be a majority of the current appointed board members. Upon the written request of any person, submitted to the board at least 24 hours in advance of a scheduled meeting, the meeting shall be recorded.

(g) Board members shall not receive compensation for their services, but shall receive the same per diem and allowance as provided to state employees for each day the board meets and conducts business.

(h) The board shall adopt the rules necessary to implement this chapter pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act. Proposed rules, and a schedule of proceedings relating to their adoption, shall be conspicuously posted and routinely updated on the website of the board.

(i) The board may employ, and at its pleasure discharge, an executive secretary and other officers and employees which may be necessary, including an attorney, to implement this chapter. The board shall also outline the duties and fix the compensation and expense allowances of the employees.

(j) An affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the board shall be required to grant, suspend, or revoke a license to practice massage therapy or a license to operate a massage therapy establishment.

(k) The board shall be financed only from income accruing to the board from fees, licenses, other charges and funds collected by the board, and any monies that are appropriated to the board by the Legislature.

(l) Each board member shall be accountable to the Governor for the proper performance of his or her duties as a member of the board. The board shall report to the Governor annually and at other times as requested by the Governor. The Governor shall investigate any complaints or unfavorable reports concerning the actions of the board and take appropriate action thereon, including removal of any board member for misfeasance, malfeasance, neglect of duty, commission of a felony, incompetence, or permanent inability to perform official duties. A board member may be removed at the request of the board after failing to attend two consecutive properly noticed meetings.

(m) Members of the board are immune from liability for all good faith acts performed in the execution of their duties as

members of the board.

(n) Appointees to the board shall take the constitutional oath of office and file it in the office of the Governor before undertaking any duties as a board member. Upon receiving the oath, the Governor shall issue a certificate of appointment to each appointee.

Credits


(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 6; Act 2000-704, p. 1430, § 1; Act 2007-201, p. 242, § 3; Act 2011-169, p. 324, § 3; Act 2022-408, § 1; Act 2023-490, § 3, eff. July 1, 2023.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-6, AL ST § 34-43-6

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-7

§ 34-43-7. Powers and duties of board.

Effective: July 1, 2022

[Currentness](#)

(a) By rule, the board shall make provisions to do all of the following:

- (1) Examine and qualify for examination applicants for licensure and issue a license to each successful applicant.
- (2) Adopt a seal, which shall be affixed to all licenses issued by the board.
- (3) Prescribe application forms for examination and licensure and assess and collect fees pursuant to this chapter.
- (4) Maintain a complete record of all licensed massage therapists and annually prepare a roster of the names and addresses of the licensees. A copy of this roster shall be made available to any person requesting it, upon payment of a fee set by the board in an amount sufficient to cover the costs of its publication and distribution.
- (5) Provide for the investigation of persons who may be violating this chapter.
- (6) Adopt and revise rules pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act, including the adoption of rules concerning unprofessional conduct.
- (7) Provide a copy of this chapter to all persons licensed under this chapter and to all applicants for licensure.

(8) Adopt rules that require massage therapists, massage therapy establishments, and massage therapy schools to carry professional and general liability insurance with an “A” rated or better insurance carrier in the amount of at least one million dollars (\$1,000,000). The massage therapist shall produce evidence of coverage upon request of the board.

(9) Have other powers necessary and proper for the performance of official duties.

(b) By rule, the board may do any of the following:

(1) Accept or deny the application of any person applying for licensure as a massage therapist upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the board.

(2) Establish criteria for certifying massage therapy instructors.

(3) Adopt an annual budget and authorize necessary expenditures from fees and other available appropriations, provided, in no event shall the expenditures of the board exceed the revenues in any fiscal year.

(4) Adopt a code of ethics.

(5) Provide for the inspection of the business premises of any licensee during normal business hours.

(6) Establish a list of approved massage therapy schools.


Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 7; Act 2022-408, § 1.)

Notes of Decisions (1)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-7, AL ST § 34-43-7

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-8

§ 34-43-8. License required; sexually oriented businesses; limitations on advertising or offers of service.

Effective: July 1, 2022

[Currentness](#)

(a) No person may perform the duties of a massage therapist unless he or she possesses a current license issued pursuant to this chapter.

(b) A licensed massage therapist may not perform massage therapy, whether or not for compensation, for a sexually oriented business.

(c) A licensed massage therapist shall not advertise or offer to perform services outside the scope of his or her expertise, experience, and education for clients who are ill, or those with physical dysfunction(s), unless such services are performed in conjunction with a licensed physician, physical therapist, or chiropractor.


(d) A licensed massage therapist or licensed massage therapy establishment may not advertise or offer to perform services on any sexually explicit website or online platform that promotes prostitution, sexually explicit services, or human trafficking.

Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 8; Act 2022-408, § 1.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-8, AL ST § 34-43-8

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-9

§ 34-43-9. Application for license; licensure requirements.

Effective: July 1, 2023

Currentness

(a) An individual desiring to be licensed as a massage therapist shall apply to the board on forms provided by the board. Unless licensed pursuant to subsection (b), applicants for licensure shall submit evidence satisfactory to the board that they have met each of the following requirements:

(1) Satisfactorily completed a minimum of 650 hours of instruction. By rule of the board, the minimum 650 hours shall consist of the following: 100 hours of anatomy and physiology to include 35 hours of myology, 15 hours of osteology, 10 hours of circulatory system, and 10 hours of nervous system, with the remaining 30 hours to address other body systems at the discretion of the school; 250 hours of basic massage therapy, the contradistinctions of massage therapy, and related touch therapy modalities, to include a minimum of 50 hours of supervised massage; 50 hours to include business, hydrotherapy, first aid, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, and professional ethics; and 250 hours of electives to be determined by the school. The board may adopt a rule to further increase the minimum number of hours of instruction required for licensure, not to exceed the number of hours recommended by the National Certification Board for Therapeutic Massage and Bodywork. Before performing therapeutic massage on an animal, a massage therapist shall graduate from a nationally approved program and complete at least 100 hours of postgraduate training and education in animal anatomy, pathology, and physiology for the type of animal upon which the massage therapist wishes to perform therapeutic massage.

(2) Successfully passed a national standardized examination approved by the board.

(3) Completed a criminal history check.

(4) Paid all applicable fees.

(b) Notwithstanding the requirements in subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection (a), the board may license an applicant if the applicant is licensed or registered in another state, which, in the opinion of the board, has standards of practice or licensure that are equal to or stricter than the requirements imposed by this chapter at the time of licensure in that state.

(c) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section to the contrary, each applicant for licensure shall be a citizen of the United States or, if not a citizen of the United States, a person who is legally present in the United States with appropriate documentation from the federal government.

(d) The board shall notify each applicant that his or her application has been received and is pending and shall also notify each applicant of the acceptance or rejection of his or her application. If the application is rejected, the board shall list the reasons for rejection.

Credits


(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 9; Act 2000-704, p. 1430, § 1; Act 2001-1103, 4th Sp. Sess., p. 1166, § 1; Act 2008-129, p. 185, § 3; Act 2022-408, § 1; Act 2023-490, § 3, eff. July 1, 2023.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-9, AL ST § 34-43-9

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Red Flag - Severe Negative Treatment

KeyCite Red Flag Negative Treatment § 34-43-10. Massage therapist examination. Repealed by Act 2022-408, § 2, effective July 1, 2022.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment

Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-10

§ 34-43-10. Massage therapist examination. Repealed by Act 2022-408, § 2, effective July 1, 2022.

Effective: July 1, 2022


[Currentness](#)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-10, AL ST § 34-43-10

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama

Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)

Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-11

§ 34-43-11. Licensing of establishments; initial inspection.

Effective: July 1, 2023

Currentness

- (a) Establishments shall be licensed by the board. A sexually oriented business may not be licensed as an establishment and shall not operate as an establishment licensed pursuant to this chapter.
- (b) Establishments shall contract with or employ only licensed massage therapists to perform massage therapy.
- (c) Each establishment shall contract with or employ at least one licensed massage therapist who is registered with the board as the individual designated to ensure the establishment follows state law and administrative rules.
- (d) An establishment license issued pursuant to this chapter is not assignable or transferable. The board, by rule, shall provide for the waiver of a new establishment license fee under circumstances where a licensee is moving locations and there is no change in the name or ownership of the establishment.
- (e) Each unlicensed massage therapist applying for an establishment license shall be subject to a criminal history check. No licensed massage therapist shall be subject to an additional criminal history check when applying for an establishment license.
- (f) An establishment owned by an individual who is not a resident of this state shall be subject to an initial inspection before licensure.

Credits


(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 11; Act 2000-704, p. 1430, § 1; Act 2022-408, § 1; Act 2023-490, § 3, eff. July 1, 2023.)

Notes of Decisions (2)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-11, AL ST § 34-43-11
Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-12

§ 34-43-12. Application forms; issuance of license; display of license.

Effective: July 1, 2022

[Currentness](#)

(a) Applications for licensure or renewal shall be on forms provided by the board and shall be accompanied by the proper fee. A two-by-two photograph, taken no more than six months earlier, showing a frontal view of the head and shoulders of the applicant, shall be submitted with the application. All documents shall be submitted in English.

(b) Each applicant for licensure shall be subject to a criminal history check. Refusal to consent to a criminal history check constitutes grounds for the board to deny the applicant's application for licensure.

(c) The board shall issue a license to each person who qualifies to be a massage therapist and to each qualified massage therapy establishment. To be qualified for a license as a massage therapist the applicant shall successfully pass the examination, pay the examination fee, pass the criminal history check pursuant to rules adopted by the board, pay the criminal history check fee, and pay the license fee. A license grants all professional rights, honors, and privileges relating to the practice of massage therapy.

(d) Each licensed therapist shall display his or her license in the manner specified by the board. Each establishment shall post its license in plain sight and the license of each massage therapist who practices in the establishment.

(e) A license is the property of the board and shall be surrendered upon demand of the board.

Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 12; Act 2018-506, § 11; Act 2022-408, § 1.)


Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-12, AL ST § 34-43-12

§ 34-43-12. Application forms; issuance of license; display of license., AL ST § 34-43-12

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama

Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)

Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-13

§ 34-43-13. License renewal; reinstatement.

Effective: July 1, 2018

Currentness

(a) Each license shall be renewed biennially, on or before the anniversary date, by forwarding to the board a renewal application accompanied by the renewal fee. Each applicant for renewal for licensure shall be subject to a criminal history check. Any license not renewed biennially on or before the anniversary date shall expire.

(b) Each licensee, upon application for renewal of a license, shall do both of the following:

(1) Submit evidence of satisfactory completion of the continuing education requirements contained in [Section 34-43-21](#).

(2) Consent to a criminal history check. Refusal to consent to a criminal history check constitutes grounds for the board to deny the licensee's application for renewal of the license.

(c) Licenses are valid for two years from the date of issuance. An individual whose license has expired and who has ceased to practice massage therapy for a period of not longer than five years may have his or her license reinstated upon payment of a renewal fee and a late fee and submission of a renewal application and evidence satisfactory to the board that the applicant has fulfilled continuing education requirements, passed a criminal history check pursuant to rules adopted by the board, paid the criminal history check fee, and passed the examination.

(d) Subsequent to an official complaint, the board may request a criminal background check of the licensee through the district attorney of the circuit in which the licensee is located.

Credits


(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 13; Act 2000-704, p. 1430, § 1; Act 2018-506, § 11.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-13, AL ST § 34-43-13

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama
Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)
Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-14

§ 34-43-14. Alabama Board of Massage Therapy Fund.

Effective: July 1, 2023

[Currentness](#)

- (a) By rule, the board shall assess and collect the following fees not to exceed:
- (1) One hundred dollars (\$100) for the initial massage therapist license.
 - (2) One hundred dollars (\$100) for all biennial license renewals postmarked or received at the office of the board by the date on which the license expires.
 - (3) One hundred dollars (\$100) for the initial, and fifty dollars (\$50) for any renewal of, an establishment license.
 - (4) One hundred fifty dollars (\$150) for the initial registration, and any renewal registration, as a massage therapy school in this state.
 - (5) One hundred dollars (\$100) to register and renew registration as a massage therapy instructor in this state.
 - (6) Seventy-five dollars (\$75) to reactivate an expired license.
 - (7) Twenty-five dollars (\$25) shall be added to all license fees not post-marked or received by the board before the expiration date of the license.

(8) Ten dollars (\$10) for a duplicate license certificate or a name change on a license certificate. The board may issue a duplicate certificate for each establishment on file with the board where the massage therapist practices massage therapy. The board may issue additional duplicate certificates only after receiving a sworn letter from the massage therapist that an original certificate was lost, stolen, or destroyed. The records of the board shall reflect that a duplicate certificate was issued.

(b) Necessary administrative fees may be charged by the board including, but not limited to, reasonable costs for copying, labels, and lists. Examination and license fees may be adjusted by rule of the board.


(c) There is established a separate special revenue trust fund in the State Treasury to be known as the Alabama Board of Massage Therapy Fund. All receipts collected by the board under this chapter shall be deposited in this fund and used only to carry out this chapter. Receipts shall be disbursed only by warrant of the state Comptroller, upon itemized vouchers approved by the chair of the board. No funds shall be withdrawn except as budgeted and allotted according to [Sections 41-4-80 to 41-4-96](#), inclusive, [41-19-1](#), and [41-19-12](#), as amended, and only in amounts as stipulated in the general appropriations bill or other appropriations bills.

Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 14; Act 2018-506, § 11; Act 2022-408, § 1; Act 2023-490, § 3, eff. July 1, 2023.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-14, AL ST § 34-43-14

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama

Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)

Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-15

§ 34-43-15. Complaints; grounds for suspension, revocation, etc., of license; penalties; rulemaking authority.

Effective: July 1, 2023

Currentness

(a) Any person may file with the board a written complaint regarding an allegation of impropriety by a licensee, establishment, or person. Complaints shall be made in the manner prescribed by the board. Complaints received by the board shall be referred to a standing investigative committee consisting of a board member, the Executive Director, the board attorney, and the board investigator. If no probable cause is found, the investigative committee may dismiss the charges and prepare a statement, in writing, of the reasons for the decision.

(b) If probable cause is found, the board shall initiate an administrative proceeding. Upon a finding that the licensee has committed any of the following instances of misconduct, the board may suspend, revoke, or refuse to issue or renew a license or impose a civil penalty after notice and opportunity for a hearing pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act:

(1) The license was obtained by means of fraud, misrepresentation, or concealment of material facts, including making a false statement on an application or any other document required by the board for licensure.

(2) The licensee sold or bartered or offered to sell or barter a license for a massage therapist or a massage therapy establishment.

(3) The licensee has engaged in unprofessional conduct that has endangered or is likely to endanger the health, safety, and welfare of the public, as defined by the rules of the board.

(4) The licensee has been convicted of a felony or of any crime arising out of or connected with the practice of massage therapy.

(5) The licensee has violated or aided and abetted in the violation of this chapter.

(6) The licensee is adjudicated as mentally incompetent by a court of law.

(7) The licensee uses controlled substances or habitually and excessively uses alcohol.

(8) The licensee engaged in false, deceptive, or misleading advertising.

(9) The licensee engaged in or attempted to or offered to engage a client in sexual activity including, but not limited to, genital contact, within the client-massage therapist relationship.

(10) The licensee has knowingly allowed the massage therapy establishment to be used as an overnight sleeping accommodation.

(11) The licensee had a license revoked, suspended, or denied in any other territory or jurisdiction of the United States for any act described in this section.

(c)(1) A person governed by this chapter who has a reasonable belief that another massage therapist has engaged in or attempted to or offered to engage a client in sexual activity, as provided in subdivision (b)(9), shall inform the board in writing within 30 calendar days from the date the person discovers this activity. Upon finding that a person has violated this subsection, the board shall alert local law enforcement and may do any of the following:

a. Impose an administrative fine of not more than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) according to a disciplinary infraction fine schedule adopted by rule of the board.

b. Suspend or revoke the person's license to practice massage therapy.

(2) Upon a finding that a person has violated this subsection three or more times, the board shall impose a mandatory license suspension for a period of no less than three years and a fine of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).

(d) Any person who has been convicted of, or entered a plea of nolo contendere to, a crime or offense involving prostitution or other sexual offense is ineligible to hold a license as a massage therapist for a period of at least three years after the entry of the conviction or plea. The board retains the right to revoke a license indefinitely if the licensee is proven guilty of a crime or of sexual misconduct. Reinstatement of licensure is contingent upon proof of weekly counseling by a licensed professional

counselor.

(e) An establishment where a person has been convicted of, or entered a plea of nolo contendere to, an offense involving prostitution or any other type of sexual offense may not receive a license for a massage therapy establishment for a period of three years after the date of conviction or entry of the plea. The board shall revoke the establishment license of any establishment which the board determines is a sexually oriented business. The board may revoke an establishment license if a person is convicted of, or enters a plea of nolo contendere to, any crime involving prostitution or any other sexual offense against a client which occurred on the premises of the establishment.

(f)(1) Upon finding a person, who is governed by this chapter, performing massage therapy without having obtained a license, the board may do any of the following:

a. Impose an administrative fine of not more than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000).

b. Issue a cease and desist order.

c. Petition the circuit court of the county where the act occurred to enforce the cease and desist order and collect the assessed fine.

(2) Any person aggrieved by any adverse action of the board shall appeal the action to the Circuit Court of Montgomery County in accordance with the Alabama Administrative Procedure Act.

(g) The board shall present any incident of misconduct to the local district attorney for review and appropriate action.

(h) The board may adopt rules to implement and administer this section.

Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 15; Act 2000-704, p. 1430, § 1; Act 2018-506, § 11; Act 2022-408, § 1; Act 2023-490, § 3, eff. July 1, 2023.)

Notes of Decisions (3)


§ 34-43-15. Complaints; grounds for suspension, revocation, etc.,..., AL ST § 34-43-15

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-15, AL ST § 34-43-15

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama
Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)
Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-16

§ 34-43-16. Use of words “massage” or “bodywork” or other advertising descriptions by non-licensed persons.

[Currentness](#)

A person who does not hold a license as a massage therapist, physical therapist, chiropractor, or athletic trainer, or a license for an establishment, shall not use the words “massage” or “bodywork” on any sign or other form of advertising describing services performed by the person or at the establishment. Any advertisement by a massage therapist or establishment shall contain the license number of the therapist or establishment. Under no circumstances may a sexually oriented business hold itself out as offering massage therapy services.


Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 16.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-16, AL ST § 34-43-16
Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama
Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)
Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-17

§ 34-43-17. Criminal penalties.

Currentness

Any person who violates this chapter shall be guilty of a Class C misdemeanor.

Credits


(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 17.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-17, AL ST § 34-43-17

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-18

§ 34-43-18. Injunction; civil penalty.

Currentness

(a) In addition to the criminal penalties prescribed by this chapter, the board may seek an injunction against any person or establishment in violation of this chapter.

(b) In an action for an injunction, the board may demand and recover a civil penalty of fifty dollars (\$50) per day for each violation, reasonable attorney fees, and court costs.

Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 18.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-18, AL ST § 34-43-18

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-19

§ 34-43-19. Construction with other regulations.

Currentness

(a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b), this chapter shall supersede any regulation adopted by a political subdivision of the state related to the licensing or regulation of massage therapists and massage therapy establishments.

(b) This section shall not affect:

(1) Local regulations relating to zoning requirements or occupational license taxes pertaining to massage therapists and massage therapy establishments.

(2) Local regulations that do not relate to the practice of massage therapy by qualified persons.


(c) A county, or a municipality within its jurisdiction, may regulate persons licensed pursuant to this chapter. Regulation shall be consistent with this chapter. This section shall not be construed to prohibit a county or municipality from regulating persons not licensed pursuant to this chapter.

Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 360, § 19.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-19, AL ST § 34-43-19

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

[Code of Alabama](#)

[Title 34. Professions and Businesses. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

[Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. \(Refs & Annos\)](#)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-20

§ 34-43-20. Massage therapy schools; instructors.

Effective: July 1, 2023

[Currentness](#)

(a) To be approved by the board, a massage therapy school shall meet all of the following requirements:

- (1) File a completed application prescribed by the board with the board and pay a registration fee as specified in [Section 34-43-14](#).
- (2) Provide documentation of a curriculum which includes a minimum number of required hours of instruction in the subjects required pursuant to [Section 34-43-9](#).
- (3) Register annually with the board by filing a renewal form, accompanied by the renewal fee pursuant to [Section 34-43-14](#), and submit a current curriculum and a list of instructors.

(b) Every instructor teaching course work titled massage therapy at a board approved school located in Alabama shall be licensed in Alabama as a massage therapist and registered as a massage therapy instructor. Instructors who are not teaching massage therapy do not need to be registered. Any adjunct instructors shall be dually licensed in the state where they reside or be nationally certified, or both.

(c) The board shall register as a massage therapy instructor any applicant who meets all of the following requirements:

- (1) Is currently licensed as a massage therapist in Alabama.
- (2) Has filed a completed application prescribed by the board and paid a one-time application fee pursuant to [Section](#)

34-43-14.

(3) Documents three years of experience in the practice of massage therapy. The documentation may be considered by the board on a case-by-case basis.

Credits


(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 360, § 20; Act 2022-408, § 1; Act 2023-490, § 3, eff. July 1, 2023.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-20, AL ST § 34-43-20

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

Code of Alabama

Title 34. Professions and Businesses. (Refs & Annos)

Chapter 43. Massage Therapists. (Refs & Annos)

Ala.Code 1975 § 34-43-21

§ 34-43-21. Sunset provision; continuing education.

Effective: July 1, 2023

Currentness

(a) The board is subject to the Alabama Sunset Law of 1981, and is classified as an enumerated agency pursuant to [Section 41-20-3](#). The board shall automatically terminate on October 1, 2007, and every four years thereafter, unless continued pursuant to the Alabama Sunset Law.

(b) The board shall adopt a program of continuing education for licensees which shall be a requisite for the renewal of licenses issued pursuant to this chapter and not exceed the requirements of a board-approved nationally recognized board certification organization such as the National Certification Board of Therapeutic Massage and Bodywork.

Credits

(Acts 1996, No. 96-661, p. 1060, § 21; Act 2000-704, p. 1430, § 1; Act 2004-76, p. 101, § 3; Act 2022-408, § 1; Act 2023-490, § 3, eff. July 1, 2023.)

Ala. Code 1975 § 34-43-21, AL ST § 34-43-21

Current through the end of the 2023 First Special, Regular, and Second Special Sessions. Some provisions may be more current; see credits for details.

End of Document

© 2023 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.